

Design and Technology Long Term Plan KS1 and KS2





Building on the	ELG: Creating with Materials
EYFS	Children at the expected level of development will:
	• Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function;
Expressive Art and	• Share their creations, explaining the process they have used;
Design ELGs	 Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and Stories.
C	• Make use of props and materials when fore playing characters in narratives and stories.
	FLC: Drive Investing and Empressive
	ELG: Being Imaginative and Expressive
	Children at the expected level of development will:
	• Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher;
	• Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs.
	• Perform songs, rhymes, poems and Stories with others, and – when appropriate – try to move in time with music.
Year 1	Design
Curriculum	design purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
Objectives	
5	• generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and
	communication technology.
	Maka
	Make
	• select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing)
	select nom and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks (for example, cutting, shaping, joining and mushing)
	• select from and use a wide range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their
	characteristics.
	<u>Evaluate</u>
	explore and evaluate a range of existing products



		evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria. <u>Technical knowledge</u> build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable. explore and use mechanisms (for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles) in their products.						
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2		
Year 1		Sliders and Levers (Create a poster with moving parts)		Freestanding Structures (Make an animal enclosure)		Preparing Fruit and Vegetables (Create a fruit salad)		
		Potential Activities: <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> to Write: <u>'Where the Wild Things Are'</u> Design, make and evaluate a greetings card, using sliders/levers, for the children to send to Max to congratulate him on becoming king.		Potential Activities: <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> <i>to Write:</i> ' <i>A River Counts</i> ' Design, make and evaluate a bridge for the people to cross the river and reach the factory. <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> <i>to Write:</i> 'The Night Cardoner'		Potential Activities: <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Read to Write:</u> <u>The Last Wolf</u> Design, make and evaluate a fruit based snack for Red to share with her new friends. Cross-Curricular Link:		
		Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: 'Rapunzel' Design, make and evaluate a WANTED poster, using sliders or levers, for Rapunzel to capture the other witches.		' <u>The Night Gardener</u> ' Design, make and evaluate a garden bench for a family to sit on while admiring the topiary. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Science: Living things and their habitats.</u>		Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: 'Paper Planes' Design, make and evaluate a healthy fruit salad snack for Mia to take with her on her journey. Cross-Curricular Link: History:		



		Design, make and evaluate your own habitat structure.	How has food changed over time? Investigate the principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes.		
Vocabulary	slider, lever, pivot, slot, bridge/guide card, masking tape, paper fastener, join, pull, push, up, down, straight, curve, forwards, backwards	cut, fold, join, fix structure, wall, tower, framework, weak, strong, base, top, underneath, side, edge, surface, thinner, thicker, corner, point, straight, curved	soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients, planning		
Year 2 Curriculum Objectives					



		Evaluate • explore and evaluate a range of existing products • evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria • rechnical Knowledge • • build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable • explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.				
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 2		Wheels and Axles (To design and make a moving vehicle)		Templates and Joining Techniques (Make a traditional tale hand puppet)		Preparing Fruit and Vegetables (Make a healthy smoothie)
		Potential Activities: <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> <u>to Write:</u> <u>'The Secret of Black Rock'</u> Design, make and evaluate a wheeled trolley for the villagers to transport their supplies to the harbour. <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> <u>to Write:</u> <u>'Hermelin'</u> Design, make and evaluate a wheeled trolley for		Potential Activities: <i>cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> <i>to Write:</i> <i>'The Bog Baby'</i> Design, make and evaluate a blanket/cover for the baby to keep warm whilst he sleeps in the shed. <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> <i>to Write:</i> <i>'Grandad's Island'</i> Design, make and evaluate a simple backpack for Syd		Potential Activities: <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Read to Write:</u> <u>'Rosie Revere, Engineer</u> ' Design, make and evaluate a fruit kebab for Rosie and her aunt to eat to celebrate her achievement. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Read to Write:</u> <u>'Jack and the Baked</u> <u>Beanstalk</u> '



	Hermelin to return all of the missing items to their owners. Cross-Curricular Link: <u>Geography:</u> <u>Where do animals live?</u> Investigate and evaluate existing models, then design, make and evaluate their own animal enclosure.	to use when he travels to the island. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Geography:</u> <u>What will we see on our</u> <u>Journey around the world?</u> Design, make and evaluate a simple backpack for you to use when you travel around the world.	Design, make and evaluate a healthy fruit or vegetable snack for the Giant to feed to Jack when he comes to visit. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Geography:</u> <u>Where does our food come</u> <u>from2</u> Investigate and understand where food comes from and the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes.	
Vocabulary	vehicle, wheel, axle, axle holder, chassis, body, cab assembling, cutting, joining, shaping, finishing, fixed, free, moving, mechanism	template, pattern pieces, mark out, join, decorate, finish	soft, juicy, crunchy, sweet, sticky, smooth, sharp, crisp, sour, hard flesh, skin, seed, pip, core, slicing, peeling, cutting, squeezing, healthy diet, choosing, ingredients, planning, investigating tasting	
Year 3 Curriculum Objectives	tasting t			



			<u>M</u>	ake			
	• select fr	• select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing]					
	• select fro	om and use a wider range of ma		including construction mater d aesthetic qualities	ials, textiles and ingred	dients, according to their	
			Eva	<u>luate</u>			
		•	investigate and analy	rse a range of existing produc	cts,		
	•	evaluate their ideas and produc	cts against their own desi	gn criteria and consider the v	views of others to impr	ove their work,	
		• understand how ke	ey events and individuals	in design and technology ha	ve helped shape the wo	orld	
			Technical	Knowledge			
		• apply their under	rstanding of how to stren	gthen, stiffen and reinforce n	nore complex structure	28	
	•	understand and use mecha	nical systems in their pro	ducts [for example, gears, p	ulleys, cams, levers an	d linkages]	
	• unders	stand and use electrical systems	s in their products [for ex	ample, series circuits incorpo	prating switches, bulbs	, buzzers and motors]	
		• apply their u	nderstanding of computin	ng to program, monitor and c	control their products.		
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	
Year 3		Levers and Linkages		Shell Structures		Healthy and Varied Diet	
Tear 5		(Create an information poster		(Make a chocolate box)		(Create pizza pitta snacks)	
		on the stone age)		Potential Activities:		Potential	
				Acuviues.		Activities:	



Year 4		Design	
Vocabulary	Lever, linkage, loose pivot, fixed pivot, system, system, input, output	Cuboid, Edge, Face, Font, Net, Prism, Scoring, Shell structure	Texture, taste, sweet, greasy, savoury, hygienic, harvested, tinned, frozen
	Potential Activities: Cross-Curricular Link: Read Io Write: 'Jemmy Button' Design, make and evaluate a greetings card with moving parts for Jemmy to send to his parents to let them know he has arrived safely in his new home. Cross-Curricular Link: Read Io Write: 'Into The Forest' Design, make and evaluate a moving storyboard for you to retell a fairy tale to the rest of your class. Cross-Curricular Link: Science: Plants Design, make and evaluate a moving plant, using levers and linkages to show how a plant grows.	Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: 'The Whale' Design, make and evaluate a storage box for the girl to keep her camera in. Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: 'The Journey' Design, make and evaluate a lunch box for the children to carry their food in. Cross-Curricular Link: Science: Living things and their habitats. Design, make and evaluate	 <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> <u>to Write:</u> <u>'Leaf'</u> Design, make and evaluate a bread roll with a filling for Leaf to eat on his long journey home. <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> <u>to Write:</u> <u>'Manfish'</u> Design, make and evaluate a toastie with a plant-based filling for Jacques to eat before he goes exploring. <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</u> <u>to Write:</u> <u>'Manfish'</u> Design, make and evaluate a variety of sandwiches for Jacques to eat before his journey exploring.



Consideration		develop design criteria to in p, model and communicate t	-		oss sectional and evological	diagrams prototypes	
Curriculum Objectives		nd computer-aided design	men ideas tillough discus	sion, annotateu sketches, cro	oss-sectional and exploded	diagrams, prototypes,	
			<u>M</u>	<u>ake</u>			
	• select from and u	 select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing] select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics and aesthetic qualities 					
				luate			
	 investigate and analyse a range of existing products, evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work, understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world 						
	 apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures 						
	 understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages] understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors] 						
		use electrical systems in their rstanding of computing to pr			switches, bulbs, buzzers ar	nd motors]	
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	
		2D Shape to 3D		Healthy and Varied		Simple Circuits and	
Year 4		product		Diet		switches	
		(Make a tote bag		(Create a bread		(To design and	
		with handle)		based prouct)		make a nightlight)	
				Potential		Potential	
		Potential		Activities:		Activities:	
		Activities:					
		Cross-Curricular Link: Read to		<u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> Read to <u>Write:</u>		<u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> Read to <u>Write and Science:</u>	
		<u>Write:</u>		<u>'<i>Fox</i>'</u> Design, make and evaluate a		'Arthur and the Golden Rope'	
		<u>'<i>Return'</i></u> Design, make and evaluate a		sandwich with a filling for Dog, Magpie and Fox to eat on a		<u>and Electricity</u> Design, make and evaluate a	
		desk tidy for the father to keep his stationery in.		picnic.		head torch for Arthur to wear to light his way during his	



	Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: Write: 'Seen and Not Heard' Design, make and evaluate a lunchbox for the children to keep their midnight snacks in. Cross-Curricular Link: Science: Living things and their habitats. Design, make and evaluate your own habitat using 2D to 3D shapes.	Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: 'The Iron Man' Design, make and evaluate a bread roll with a filling for the families to take on their picnic. Cross-Curricular Link: Geography: Where does our food come from? Investigate and understand where food comes from and the basic principles of a healthy and varied diet to prepare dishes.	<u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read to</u> <u>Write and Science:</u> ' <u>The Lost Happy Endings' and</u> <u>Electricity</u> Design, make and evaluate a torch for Jub to guide herself through the woods. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Science:</u> <u>Electricity and Sound.</u> Design, make and evaluate a siren for a Toy Vehicle.		
Vocabulary	Pattern, template, Seam, Seam allowance, Aesthetics, stitch, sew	Sensory, texture, appearance, fresh, slice, peel, garnish, chop, grate, processed	Circuit, conductor, Insulator, System, Output device, Input device		
Year 5 Curriculum Objectives	Besign Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design <u>Make</u> select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing] select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their characteristics and aesthetic qualities				
	 Evaluate investigate and analyse a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world 				
	Technical Knowledge • apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures • understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages] • understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors] • apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.				



	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 5		Pulleys and Gears. (Make a working ride) Potential Activities: <i>Potential Activities: Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: The Promise'</i> Design, make and evaluate a small vehicle for the girl to transport her planting materials in. <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write: The Errand'</i> Design, make and evaluate a controllable toy vehicle for the Errand Boy to use in the woods.		Frame Structures (Build a small scale shelter) Potential Activities: <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> to Write: 'Henry's Freedom Box' Design, make and evaluate a market stall for the slave owner to use to sell his slaves. <i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read</i> to Write: 'FARTHER' Design, make and evaluate a shelter for the father to protect his flying machine from the elements. <i>Cross-Curricular Link:</i> Science: Forces Design, make and evaluate		Celebrating Culture and Seasonality (Create a Greek inspired dish) Potential Activities: Cross-Curricular Link: <u>Read to Write:</u> <u>King Kong':</u> Design, make and evaluate a celebratory Vegetable Kebab for Ann and Jack to share once they get back home. <u>Cross-Curricular Link:</u> <u>Read to Write:</u> <u>The Lost Book of</u> <u>Adventure'</u> Design, make and evaluate a samosa for yourself to eat on your adventure.
Vocabulary		Pulley, gear, drive belt, driver, follower, mesh, motor spindle, input device, output device, cogs		Frame structure, stiffen, reinforce, triangulation, stability, shape, join, prototype, function, Strut, diagonal, vertical, horizontal		Yeast, dough, spice, fat, sugar, varied, fold, beat, knead, shape, roll, sprinkle
Year 6		• use research		es ign ria to inform the design of in	novative, functional,	1



Curriculum Objectives	generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototy pattern pieces and computer-aided design				ed diagrams, prototypes,	
		n and use a wider range of to and use a wider range of ma	ools and equipment to per aterials and components, i	-		0
	Evaluate • investigate and analyse a range of existing products, • evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work, • understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world Ecchnical Knowledge • apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures • understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages] • understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors] • apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.					nkages]
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 6		Combining different fabric shapes (Make a pencil case with Zip fastener)		Celebrating Culture and Seasonality (Create a seasonal afternoon tea party for parents)		Complex switches and circuits. (Make an interactive board game)
		Potential Activities:		Potential Activities: <u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read to</u>		Potential Activities:
		<u>Cross-Curricular Link: Read to</u> <u>Write:</u> ' <u>A Story Like the Wind'</u> Design, make and evaluate a pencil case for Nor.		<u>Write:</u> <u>'Rose Blanche'</u> Design, make and evaluate a loaf of bread for Rosie to give to the children.		Cross-Curricular Link: Read to Write and Science: ' <u>The Ways of the Wolf and</u> Light Design, make and evaluate an electric board game for a child



	<u>Gross-Curricular Link: Read to</u> <u>Write:</u> <u>'Hansel and Gretel'</u> Design, make and evaluate a pencil case for Gretel to carry the coins, jewellery and precious stones in.	<i>Cross-Curricular Link: Read to</i> <i>Write:</i> <i>'Dreams of Freedom'</i> <i>Freedom of expression</i> Design, make and evaluate a pizza for your family to celebrate different cultures.	to teach him/her all about wolves.
Vocabulary	Mock-up, pattern, seam allowance, tacking, hem, pattern pieces, wrong side, right side, pinking shears	Ingredients, vitamins, spice, innovate, harvest, whish, beat, crumble, utensils	Circuit, conductor, Insulator, System, Output device, Input device, drive belt, driver, follower, mesh, motor spindle, input device, output device, cogs